

## CSCI 360: Introduction to Operating Systems

Midterm Exam: Closed Book Location: Building 356, Room 319 Total Marks: 80

Duration: 80 minutes, starting from 1:00 PM, October 26, 2022.

Exam Mode and Question Types

- 1. Exam will be in person.
- 2. The exam will have **analytical**, **problem solving** and **pseudo-code** questions on the topics listed below.

## Topics

- 1. Introduction
  - a. What is Operating System
  - b. Operating System Roles
    - i. Extended Machine
    - ii. Resource Manager
  - c. Operating System Components.
  - d. Operating System Modes
    - i. User Modes
    - ii. Kernel Modes
  - e. System Calls
  - f. Operating System Architecture
    - i. Monolithic
    - ii. Microkernel
- 2. Process Management
  - a. Process Abstraction
  - b. Process Operations
  - c. Process Sates
  - d. Process Control Block
  - e. Thread



- f. User and Kernel Threads
- g. Thread Library (pthread)
- h. Process Scheduling
  - i. Process Cycles (CPU Burst and I/O Burst)
  - ii. Process Queues (Ready and I/O)
  - iii. Context Switching
  - iv. Batch, Interactive, and Real-time Systems
  - v. Preemptive and Nonpreemptive Scheduling
  - vi. First Come First Serve Scheduling
  - vii. Shortest Job First Scheduling
  - viii. Shortest Remaining Time First Scheduling
  - ix. Priority Scheduling
  - x. Round Robin Scheduling
  - xi. Multiple Queues Scheduling
  - xii. Guaranteed Scheduling
  - xiii. Lottery Scheduling
  - xiv. Fair-share Scheduling
- i. Inter Process Communications (IPC) Mechanisms
  - i. Shared Memory
  - ii. Message Passing
  - iii. Pipe
- 3. POSIX system calls and the library functions covered so far in the example codes of the course.
- 4. POSIX system calls and the library functions covered in Assignment 1 and 2.