

## Assignment 1: Jan 20, 2026

Due Jan 27 midnight

Late submissions up to Jan 28 midnight 10% penalty.

Two of the following will be marked & rewarded.

1. (8 marks) Give a DFA that recognizes the language

$\{w \in \{a,b\}^* \mid w \text{ does not contain } \text{abaabaa} \text{ as a substring}\}$

2. (8 marks) Give a NFA for

$\{w \in \{a,b\}^* \mid w \text{ either contains an even \# of a's}$   
 $\text{or ends with } bab \text{ (or both)}\}$

3. (8 marks) Use the construction given in class to devise the DFA for the language  $L_1 \cup L_2$  to devise the DFA for the language  $L_1 \cup L_2$

Where:  $L_1 = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid w \text{ does not end in } 00\}$

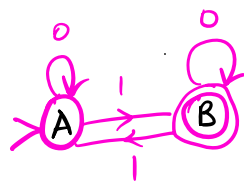
$L_2 = \{w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid \#_1(w) \text{ is odd}\}$

Hint:

"w does not end in 00"  
(for you to do)



" $\#_1(w)$  is odd"



Solution:

4. (8 marks) Construct a DFA that recognizes

$$\{ w \in \{0,1\}^* \mid \#_0(w) - \#_1(w) \equiv 1 \pmod{3} \}$$

5. (8) Give a DFA that is equivalent to the following NFA by using the algorithm given in class.

