## Decision trees: numeric attributes multi-valued attributes

Lab 1.2

Numeric values. Bankruptcy dataset
Theory


## Numeric values. Bankruptcy dataset

Theory


```
# Late payments/ year (L) < 1.5: No(4.0/0.0)
# Late payments/ year (L) >= 1.5
    Expenses/ income (R) < 0.9
        # Late payments/ year (L) < 5.0:
        No(3.0/0.0)
    # Late payments/ year (L) >= 5.0:
        Yes(3.0/0.0)
    Expenses/ income (R) >= 0.9:
        Yes(4.0/0.0)
```

SimpleCart

## Multi-valued attributes. My neighbor dataset

| Temp | Precip | Day | Clothes |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 22 | None | Fri | Casual | Walk |
| 3 | None | Sun | Casual | Walk |
| 10 | Rain | Wed | Casual | Walk |
| 30 | None | Mon | Casual | Drive |
| 20 | None | Sat | Formal | Drive |
| 25 | None | Sat | Casual | Drive |
| -5 | Snow | Mon | Casual | Drive |
| 27 | None | Tue | Casual | Drive |
| 24 | Rain | Mon | Casual | $?$ |



## Multi-valued attributes. My neighbor dataset

| Precip | Day | Clothes |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| None | Fri | Casual | Walk |
| None | Sun | Casual | Walk |
| Rain | Wed | Casual | Walk |
| None | Mon | Casual | Drive |
| None | Sat | Formal | Drive |
| None | Sat | Casual | Drive |
| Snow | Mon | Casual | Drive |
| None | Tue | Casual | Drive |
| Rain | Mon | Casual | $?$ |



ID3 with Temp removed

# What happened here? TaxCheating dataset 

| ID | Refund | Marital <br> status | Taxable <br> income | Cheat |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| 1 | Yes | Single | 125 K | No |
| 2 | No | Married | 100 K | No |
| 3 | No | Single | 70 K | No |
| 4 | Yes | Married | 120 K | No |
| 5 | No | Divorced | 95 K | Yes |
| 6 | No | Married | 60 K | No |
| 7 | Yes | Divorced | 220 K | No |
| 8 | No | Single | 85 K | Yes |
| 9 | No | Married | 75 K | No |
| 10 | No | Single | 90 K | Yes |


|  | CART Decision Tree: No(7.0/3.0) |
| :---: | :---: |
| Noo (10.013.0) |  |
| J48 |  |
| Id3 |  |
| Taxable income = | 125 K: No |
| Taxable income = | 100 K: No |
| Taxable income = | 70 K: No |
| Taxable income = | 120 K: No |
| Taxable income = | 95 K: Yes |
| Taxable income $=$ | 60 K: No |
| Taxable income $=$ | 220 K: No |
| Taxable income $=$ | 85 K : Yes |
| Taxable income = | 75 K: No |
| Taxable income $=$ | 90 K: Yes |

## Iris species classification (Iris.arff)



## Soybean diseases classification

 (soybean.arff)

## Soybean dataset

- Diagnosing soybean diseases
- 35 attributes with a small set of possible values

Diseases:
diaporte stem canker, rhiszoctonia root rot etc.

- $97.5 \%$ correct as compared to $72 \%$ correct by a human expert

